

Local case number	Date reported	Deceased sex	Deceased age	Meets RCCOL criteria?	Context	Cause of death	Occurred on premises of Crown?	Occurred in context of Crown gambling?	Crown attendance relevant to death?
Confidential	Personal Information			Possible	Deceased attended Crown Casino among other venues to consume alcohol during the evening. Upon returning to an apartment (not at Crown) in the early morning he consumed multiple illegal drugs. He then fell from the apartment balcony. The coroner determined the death was related to drug-induced paranoia and was not a suicide.	1(a) Head injury	No	No	Possible
				Yes Possible	Deceased died from natural cause while at Crown Casino. Deceased died by suicide in a context of heavy gambling, debts, and arguments with his partner about finances. The coroner noted he was a member of Crown Club but the finding did not specify Crown Casino as the location of gambling losses.	1(a) Ischaemic heart disease 1(a) Carbon monoxide poisoning	Yes No	No Possible	No No
				Yes	The deceased was staying at Crown Towers and was found deceased from natural causes in his bed. The coroner did not find any link between the death and Crown Casino.	1(a) Dilated cardiomyopathy	Yes	No	No
				Yes	The deceased was gambling at Crown Casino when he died from natural causes. The coroner did not find any link between the death and Crown Casino.	1(a) Ischaemic heart disease; 1(b) Coronary artery atherosclerosis	Yes	No	No
				Yes	Deceased was described as a "serious gambler" who regularly bet and lost money in the lead-up to suicide. He left a suicide note that read inter alia, "You were right I was a gambler. I've got no money left and I've got no insurance left. Crown got it all."	1(a) Hanging	No	Yes	No
				Possible	Deceased had been drinking with friends in Southbank, then told friends he was going to play cards at Crown Casino. He was last seen crossing Queensbridge Street to Crown Casino, however Crown Casino CCTV did not identify him entering the casino. He was found drowned in the Yarra River approximately two weeks later at Webb Bridge, Docklands. He may have entered the water near Crown Casino but this was not confirmed. There was a high post-mortem blood alcohol content but no evidence of alcohol consumed at Crown Casino.	1(a) Consistent with drowning	No	No	Possible
				Possible	Deceased believed he was unfairly dismissed from full-time employment at Crown Casino, which occurred a year before his death by suicide. Deceased had a history of serious mental ill health. The coroner found the deceased was "troubled by the loss of his job" in the lead-up to death but did not make any further finding on this.	1(a) Multiple injuries	No	No	Possible
				Yes	The deceased was stabbed to death by her husband at home. A reported precipitating event for this homicide was, the husband told the deceased he was going to Crown Casino and the deceased expressed anger about this. The veracity of this reported event is not known.	1(a) Stab injury to neck	No	No	Yes
				Yes	A year before his death by suicide, the deceased lost nearly \$10,000 at Crown Casino and threatened suicide in this context. He received mental health treatment as a result, and was also banned from Crown Casino for a year. The coroner found that there were a number of possible factors in his suicide, including "he had gambled significant sums of money intended for his studies/family".	1(a) Multiple injuries sustained when struck by train	No	Yes	No
				Yes	The deceased was gambling at Crown Casino when she died from natural causes. The coroner did not find any link between the death and Crown Casino.	1(a) Ischaemic Heart Disease; 1(b) Coronary atherosclerosis; 2 Diabetes, hypertension, hypercholesterolaemia	Yes	No	No
				Possible	The deceased attended Crown Casino and then Eve Nightclub, before becoming unwell because of drug consumption. He returned home, and was found deceased the next morning by friends. It is not known where the drug consumption occurred, and the forensic pathologist was unable to ascertain the cause of death.	1(a) Unascertained	No	No	Possible
				Yes	Deceased engaged in problem gambling including at Crown Casino. She was required to write a letter of apology to Crown Casino as part of a diversion program. Deceased suicided in a context of worsening gambling and financial strain.	1(a) Dothiepin overdose	No	Yes	No
				Yes	Deceased died from natural cause while staying at Crown Promenade Hotel	1(a) Cardiac arrhythmia associated with cardiomegaly and mitral valve prolapse; 2 Metastatic adenocarcinoma from bile duct primary	Yes	No	No
				Yes	The deceased was gambling at Crown Casino when he died from natural causes. The coroner did not find any link between the death and Crown Casino.	1(a) Ischaemic Heart Disease	Yes	No	No
				Yes	Infant aged three months died while sleeping in a hotel room in Crown Towers.	1(a) SIDS (Category 1b)	Yes	No	No

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Yes	The deceased was at Crown Entertainment Complex when he died from natural causes. The coroner did not find any link between the death and Crown Casino.	1(a) Unascertained (Probably natural)	Yes	No	No
Yes	While walking through Crown Casino on the way back to a friend's car from a nightclub, the deceased fell from an upper floor stairwell to the floor below. The coroner found the fall was unintentional and may have been related to alcohol intoxication.	1(a) Head injury sustained in a fall from height	Yes	No	No
Yes	Deceased had a history of problem gambling, and suicided while staying at Crown Metropol Hotel. His Crown Casino card was found by his bed.	1(a) Plastic bag asphyxia	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Deceased had been socialising and drinking at Crown Casino when security staff asked him to leave. At the entrance there was an altercation between the deceased and security staff, and he was restrained. The coroner found the method of restraint was a relevant factor in the death. The coroner noted that Crown Casino had reviewed training and procedures relating to positional asphyxia following the death.	1(a) Global ischaemic brain injury following cardio-respiratory arrest during prone restraint (including pressure on the neck) of an obese male with cardiomegaly	Yes	No	Yes
Yes	Deceased experienced a natural medical event while driving into Crown Casino carpark.	1(a) Unascertained natural death	Yes	No	No
Yes	Deceased suicided by jumping from Crown Casino carpark.	1(a) Injuries sustained in a fall from height	Yes	No	No
Yes	Deceased died from natural causes while staying at Crown Metropol.	1(a) Ischaemic Heart Disease	Yes	No	No
Yes	Deceased was staying at Crown Towers, where she suicided.	1(a) Combined drug toxicity	Yes	No	No
Yes	Deceased died by suicide in a context of problem gambling including substantial losses at Crown Casino.	1(a) Effects of fire	No	Yes	No
Yes	Deceased died from natural causes while gambling at Crown Casino.	1(a) Cardiomegaly, myocardial fibrosis and ischaemic coronary artery disease	Yes	No	No
Yes	Deceased had a history of problem gambling and substantial losses at Crown Casino. He suicided after an argument with his partner about losing \$5000 at Crown Casino.	1(a) Carbon monoxide toxicity in a man using heroin	No	Yes	No
Yes	Deceased died from natural causes while gambling at Crown Casino.	1(a) Ischaemic and hypertensive heart disease	Yes	No	No
Yes	Deceased died from natural causes while gambling at Crown Casino.	1(a) Coronary artery disease	Yes	No	No
Yes	Deceased broke leg in a fall in Crown Casino carpark, and medical complications in her recovery contributed to death.	1(a) Complications arising from recent leg fracture repair; 1(b) Fall	Yes	No	No
Yes	Deceased died from natural causes while gambling at Crown Casino.	1(a) Ischaemic heart disease	Yes	No	No
Yes	Deceased suicided while staying in hotel room at Crown Towers. There was no evidence of any gambling context.	1(a) Mixed drug toxicity	Yes	No	No
Possible	Deceased borrowed close to \$1m from family members under false pretenses, which he gambled before suiciding. There is no direct evidence of where the gambling took place. A Crown Casino water bottle was found with his body.	1(a) Drowning	No	Possible	No
Possible	Deceased had been drinking with friends at a number of venues including Crown Casino before returning to an apartment. He lost balance from the apartment balcony while intoxicated and fell.	1(a) Multiple injuries	No	No	Possible
Yes	Approximately two months prior to his death, the deceased lost \$3000 at Crown Casino and was suicidal as a result because the money was intended for a visa renewal. He subsequently suicided in circumstances where he may have taken money from his partner to again gamble.	1(a) Hanging	No	Yes	No
Yes	The deceased was stabbed to death during an altercation with an acquaintance in a hotel room at Crown Metropol.	1(a) Stab wound to neck	Yes	No	No
Yes	Deceased suicided while staying in hotel room at Crown Towers. There was no evidence of any gambling context.	1(a) Toxic effects of drugs	Yes	No	No
Yes	Deceased suicided while staying in hotel room at Crown Promenade Hotel. There was no evidence of any gambling context.	1(a) Mixed drug toxicity (amitriptyline and oxazepam)	Yes	No	No
Possible	Deceased frequently attended Crown Casino to gamble and consume alcohol. However, the coroner made no finding about a link between the gambling and the suicide.	1(a) Mixed drug toxicity (codeine, paracetamol, oxycodone, oxazepam)	No	Possible	No
Yes	Deceased suicided in a context of frequent gambling at Crown Casino. His suicide notes mentioned gambling addiction and debts.	1(a) Multiple injuries sustained in a fall from a height	No	Yes	No
Yes	Deceased fractured neck of femur in a mechanical fall at Crown Casino. Deceased was taken to hospital where condition deteriorated.	1(a) Complications post fractured neck of femur	Yes	No	No
Possible	Deceased had been drinking and playing cards with a friend at Crown Casino before returning home and suiciding. The coroner found the decision to suicide was impulsive, but did not explicitly link it to the alcohol consumption at Crown Casino (post-mortem blood alcohol content 0.14g/100mL).	1(a) Carbon monoxide toxicity	No	No	Possible

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Possible	Deceased had spent family savings on gambling and was in debt when he suicided. Crown Casino was a location where gambling took place, but it is not clear how much gambling took place there.	1(a) Effects of fire	No	Possible	No
Yes	The deceased was engaged in problem gambling and lost large amounts of money borrowed from housemates. On the night before his death, he got into an altercation with a housemate to whom he owed money while he was gambling at the Crown Casino. All those involved were ejected from the casino. The next day he had another altercation with housemates about the money owed, after which he suicided.	1(a) Multiple injuries	No	Yes	Yes
Yes	The deceased gambled regularly at Crown Casino, where he lost a substantial sum of money and started borrowing from friends to fund his gambling. His family were unable to pay bills because of this. He confessed to his wife that he had lost all his earnings and savings at Crown Casino, and after an ensuing argument he suicided.	1(a) Head injury in a train incident	No	Yes	No
Yes	Deceased consumed alcohol at the racecourse, then continued to consume alcohol at Crown Casino. After leaving Crown Casino he was found unresponsive on a footpath in Southbank and was not able to be revived.	1(a) Hypoxic-ischaemic encephalopathy complicating cardiac arrest in the setting of acute alcohol toxicity	Yes	No	Yes
Yes	The deceased had lost over \$200,000 at Crown Casino in the 15 months leading up to his death by suicide, and borrowed large amounts of money to continue gambling.	1(a) Neck compression in a man with his neck wedged in the fork of a tree trunk	No	Yes	No
Yes	Deceased was "struggling with gambling" in the weeks leading up to his death, according to an acquaintance. Bank statements indicated he was withdrawing large amounts of cash at Crown Casino, and also had sold his car and applied for short term loans. The coroner found his death by suicide may have been linked to a range of stressors including "problems with gambling and the inevitable debts which flow" from this.	1(a) Hanging	No	Yes	No
Possible	In the year leading up to her death by suicide, the deceased regularly withdrew money from ATMs at Crown Casino and gambled and lost a large sum of money. The coroner did not explicitly link the gambling losses to the decision to suicide.	1(a) Carbon monoxide poisoning	No	Possible	No
Yes	Deceased attended various venues in the Crown Casino complex to consume alcohol between 8pm and 4am the next morning, then fell into the Yarra River and drowned after leaving Crown Casino. The coroner found that the deceased's level of intoxication could have been a contributing factor in the unintentional death.	1(a) Drowning in the setting of acute alcohol intoxication and ischaemic heart disease	No	No	Yes
Yes	Deceased died from probable natural causes while at Crown Casino.	No cause of death (determined not reportable)	Yes	No	No
Yes	Deceased frequently gambled at Crown Casino and, after his death by suicide, video recordings were discovered of him confessing that he could not return to his home country because of debts to several family members and friends.	1(a) Hanging	No	Yes	No
Yes	Deceased was staying at Crown Casino and was found deceased the next morning from overdose. The circumstances of the death are still under investigation.	1(a) Mixed drug toxicity	Yes	No	No